

# Indiana College Substance Use Survey

## 2013

### Indiana University – Purdue University - Indianapolis





**Results of the  
Indiana College Substance Use Survey  
2013  
IUPUI**

by

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## INTRODUCTION

The Indiana College Substance Use Survey was administered in Spring 2013. A random sample of 3,000 IUPUI students was sent an e-mail inviting them to participate in the survey. Students were given a two-week period to complete the online questionnaire. A reminder e-mail was sent to all students midway through the survey period. 477 students responded to the survey, for a response rate of 15.9%. A description of the history and methodology of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey can be found in the *Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey, 2013* at [www.drugs.indiana.edu/data-survey\\_icsus.html](http://www.drugs.indiana.edu/data-survey_icsus.html).

Table 1. Response Rate, 2013

Number of students invited to participate	Number of respondents	Response Rate
3,000	477	15.9%

Three criteria were used to clean the data. Surveys were discarded if any of the following conditions were met:

- missing gender information,
- inconsistent responses on substance use across time measures (monthly vs. annually) for more than one-third of the substances queried, and
- pharmacologically-implausible patterns of responses (i.e., a combination of drugs and frequencies of use whose cumulative effect would be lethal).

A total of 33 surveys were rejected due to meeting at least one of the criteria, leaving 444 usable surveys (93.1%).

Table 2. Number of Usable Questionnaires, 2013

	Frequency	Percent
No gender reported	31	6.5
Inconsistent/Implausibly high substance use responses	2	0.4
<b>Total number of usable surveys</b>	<b>444</b>	<b>93.1</b>
Total	477	100.0

## KEY FINDINGS

### ANNUAL PREVALENCE

Almost nine in ten of the IUPUI students (84.9%) reported using alcohol in the past year, including almost three-fourths of the students under 21 (72.5%) (See Table 3). Approximately one-fifth of the students reported using cigarettes (23.9%), tobacco with a hookah (23.0%), cigars (22.1%), and marijuana (21.6%). Use of marijuana in the past year by IUPUI students was significantly lower than the statewide rate (all Indiana students participating in the 2013 survey) of 33.5%. One in ten of the IUPUI students (10.4%) reported taking prescription medications not prescribed to them in the past year. The misuse of prescription medications was the most common substance used after alcohol, tobacco, and marijuana.

Male students reported significantly higher rates of cigar and smokeless tobacco use than the female students. Almost one-third of the male students (30.2%) smoked cigars in the past year and one in ten (9.4%) used smokeless tobacco. Female students reported statistically higher rates of alcohol use than male students (87.5% vs. 79.9%, respectively). When analyzed by age, over one-third of the students under 21 reported using marijuana (37.5%) and smoking tobacco with a hookah (35.0%).

Table 3. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Year, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013

Substance	All Students		Gender		Age				
	IUPUI	Indiana	Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over			
Cigarettes	23.9	27.5	26.2	22.7	31.3	22.3			
Cigars	22.1	24.1	30.2	18.0	**	30.0	20.3		
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	4.3	6.9	*	9.4	1.7	***	6.3	3.8	
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	23.0	27.9	*	24.2	22.4		35.0	20.3	**
Alcohol	84.9	81.4		79.9	87.5	*	72.5	87.6	***
Marijuana	21.6	33.5	***	20.8	22.0		37.5	18.1	***
Cocaine	1.8	2.8		2.7	1.4		1.3	1.9	
Hallucinogens	4.3	6.9	*	6.0	3.4		5.0	4.1	
Heroin	0.0	0.3		0.0	0.0		0.0	0.0	
Inhalants	0.9	0.8		1.3	0.7		0.0	1.1	
Prescription medications not prescribed to student	10.4	12.7		8.1	11.5		13.8	9.6	
Medications prescribed to student, but misused	2.9	3.1		3.4	2.7		2.5	3.0	
Over-the-counter medications misused	0.5	1.5		0.7	0.3		1.3	0.3	
Methamphetamine	0.2	0.3		0.0	0.3		1.3	0.0	*
Other illegal drugs	0.7	1.8		1.3	0.3		1.3	0.5	

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Table 4. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Year, 2010 and 2013

	2010 <sup>a</sup>	2013 <sup>b</sup>
Cigarettes	24.1	23.9
Cigars	16.4	22.1
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	5.2	4.3
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	21.6	23.0
Alcohol	74.8	84.9
Marijuana	16.2	21.6
Cocaine	3.7	1.8
Hallucinogens	3.7	4.3
Heroin	2.4	0.0
Inhalants	1.9	0.9
Prescription medications not prescribed to student	11.4	10.4
Medications prescribed to student, but misused	5.6	2.9
Over-the-counter medications misused	1.9	0.5
Methamphetamine	1.7	0.2
Other illegal drugs	2.8	0.7

<sup>a</sup> n = 464. <sup>b</sup> n = 444.

## MONTHLY PREVALENCE

Two-thirds of the IUPUI students (65.5%) reported alcohol use in the past month, and one in eight used marijuana (11.9%) and cigarettes (11.5%). Both the marijuana and cigarette use rates were significantly lower than the statewide rates (Table 5). Almost half of the IUPUI students under 21 (48.8%) drank alcohol in the past month, and approximately one-fourth of the underage students (23.8%) used marijuana in the past month. Female students reported a higher rate of alcohol use than the male students (69.2% vs. 58.4%, respectively).

Table 5. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013

Substance	All Students		Gender			Age	
	IUPUI	Indiana	Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over	
Cigarettes	11.5	15.1 *	12.8	10.8	16.3	10.4	
Cigars	6.1	6.8	11.4	3.4 ***	13.8	4.4 **	
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	1.6	3.1	4.7	0.0 ***	1.3	1.6	
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	7.4	8.9	10.1	6.1	16.3	5.5 ***	
Alcohol	65.5	63.4	58.4	69.2 *	48.8	69.2 ***	
Marijuana	11.9	18.3 ***	14.1	10.8	23.8	9.3 ***	
Cocaine	0.5	0.9	1.3	0.0 *	0.0	0.5	
Hallucinogens	0.7	1.8	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.8	
Heroin	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Inhalants	0.5	0.2	1.3	0.0 *	0.0	0.5	
Prescription medications not prescribed to student	4.5	4.9	4.0	4.7	6.3	4.1	
Medications prescribed to student, but misused	1.6	1.0	2.7	1.0	2.5	1.4	
Over-the-counter medications misused	0.2	0.4	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
Other illegal drugs	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3	

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Table 6. Percentage of Students Reporting Use of Select Substances in the Past Month, 2010 and 2013

	2010 <sup>a</sup>	2013 <sup>b</sup>
Cigarettes	17.2	11.5
Cigars	8.2	6.1
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	2.2	1.6
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	9.5	7.4
Alcohol	71.6	65.5
Marijuana	9.5	11.9
Cocaine	0.6	0.5
Hallucinogens	0.9	0.7
Heroin	0.6	0.0
Inhalants	0.0	0.5
Prescription medications not prescribed to student	6.7	4.5
Medications prescribed to student, but misused	1.7	1.6
Over-the-counter medications misused	0.4	0.2
Methamphetamine	0.0	0.0
Other illegal drugs	0.6	0.2

<sup>a</sup> n = 464. <sup>b</sup> n = 444.

## BINGE DRINKING

Binge drinking was defined in the Indiana College Substance Use Survey as four or more drinks in one sitting for females and five or more drinks in one sitting for males. This gender-specific standard follows the definition established by the National Institute on Alcohol Abuse and Alcoholism. Over one-third of the IUPUI students (38.3%) reported binge drinking in the past month, which was significantly less than the statewide rate (Table 7). Over one-fourth of the IUPUI students (27.9%) reported binge drinking in the past two weeks (Table 8). There was no significant difference in binge drinking rates among gender or age classifications.

One in five IUPUI students (20.0%) reported binge drinking once or twice in the past two weeks, and 8.0% reported doing so three or more times (Figure 1).

Table 7. Percentage of Students Reporting Binge Drinking in the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013

All Students			Gender		Age	
IUPUI	Indiana		Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over
38.3	49.8	***	37.6	38.6	36.3	38.7

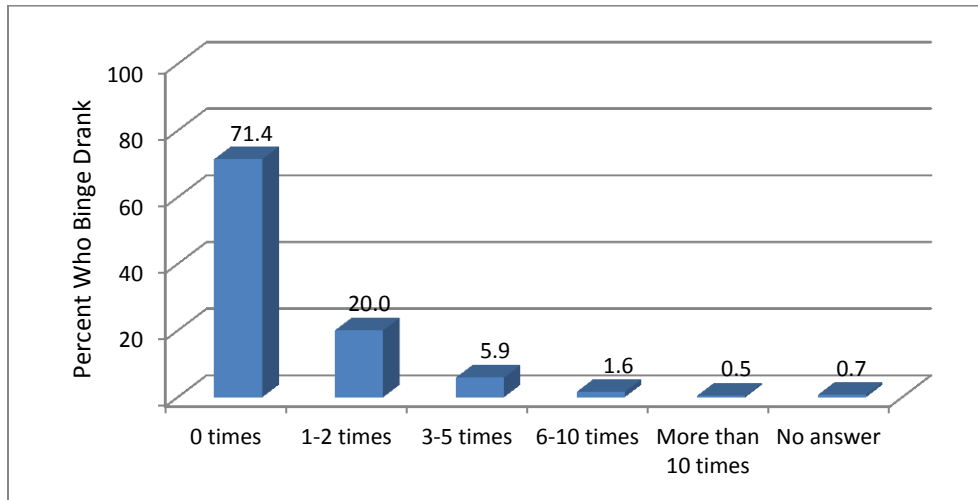
Note. Binge drinking was defined as consuming 4 or more drinks in one sitting for females and 5 or more drinks in one sitting for males.  
 \* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Table 8. Percentage of Students Reporting Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013

All Students			Gender		Age	
IUPUI	Indiana		Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over
27.9	40.9	***	30.2	26.8	27.5	28.0

Note. Binge drinking was defined as consuming 4 or more drinks in one sitting for females and 5 or more drinks in one sitting for males.  
 \* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Figure 1. Frequency of Binge Drinking in the Past Two Weeks, 2013





## PRESCRIPTION DRUG MISUSE

The most common prescription drugs misused by IUPUI students in the past six months were Adderall (5.4%), Xanax (3.6%), and Vicodin (3.4%). There were no significant differences in the rates of prescription drug misuse between gender or age categories.

Table 9. Percentage of Students Reporting Prescription Drug Misuse in the Past Six Months, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013

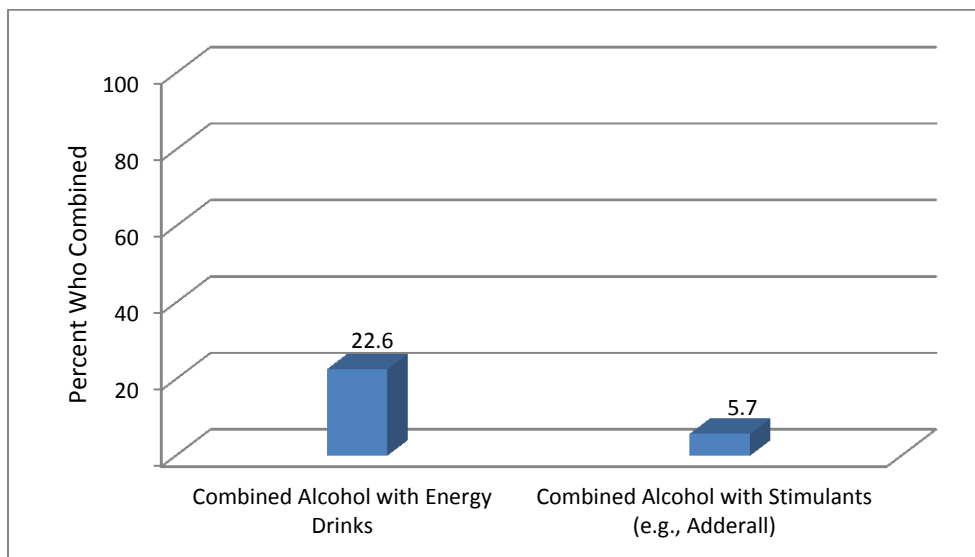
Substance	All Students		Gender		Age		
	IUPUI	Indiana	Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over	
Adderall	5.4	10.1	**	6.7	4.7	8.8	4.7
Ritalin	1.8	1.7		3.4	1.0	3.8	1.4
Xanax	3.6	3.5		3.4	3.7	1.3	4.1
Codeine	1.6	2.7		0.7	2.0	2.5	1.4
Vicodin	3.4	3.6		4.0	3.1	3.8	3.3
Lortab	0.9	1.5		0.7	1.0	0.0	1.1
Percocet	0.9	0.9		1.3	0.7	0.0	1.1
Oxycontin	0.7	1.3		0.7	0.7	1.3	0.5
Morphine	0.0	0.4		0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Methadone	0.2	0.2		0.7	0.0	0.0	0.3
Steroids	0.2	0.1		0.0	0.3	0.0	0.3

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

## COMBINING ALCOHOL WITH ENERGY DRINKS OR OTHER STIMULANTS

Almost one-quarter of the IUPUI students who reported drinking alcohol in the past six months (22.6%) combined alcohol with energy drinks, while 5.7% combined alcohol with other stimulants.

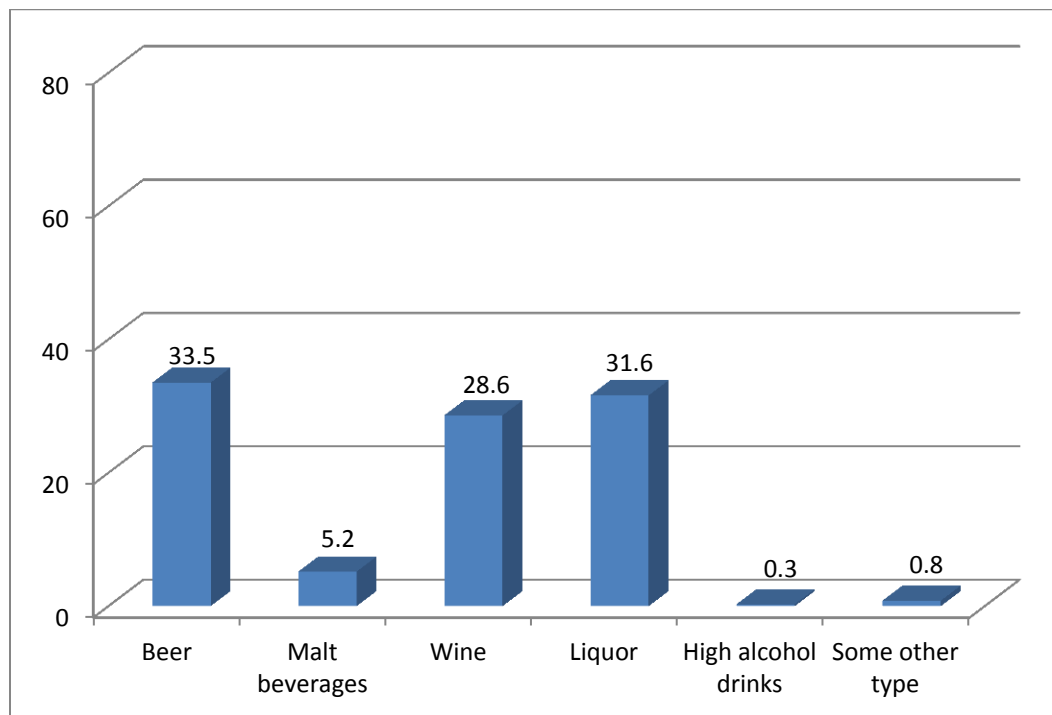
Figure 2. Percentage of Students Who Drank Alcohol in Past Six Months, Who Combined Alcohol with Energy Drinks or Other Stimulants, 2013 (n = 367)



## USUAL TYPE OF ALCOHOL

Students who drank alcohol in the past six months were asked what type of alcohol they usually drank. Beer was reported as the most common kind of alcohol (33.5%), followed by liquor (31.6%).

Figure 3. Percentage of Students Who Drank Alcohol in Past Six Months, Who Reported Select Categories as the Usual Type of Alcohol They Drank in the Past Month, 2013 (n = 367)



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## REASONS FOR ALCOHOL USE

Students who drank alcohol in the past six months were asked their reasons for drinking alcohol. The most common reason for drinking alcohol was “to have a good time with my friends” (81.5%). Other common reasons were “to relax or relieve tension” (70.0%) and “because it tastes good” (67.0%). (Table 10).

Male students were more likely to indicate “boredom” as a reason they drink (21.1%), as were students under 21 (25.5%). Underage students were also more likely to report “to feel good or get high” (50.9%), “to experiment” (29.1%), “to seek deeper insight” (20.0%), “to fit in with a group I like” (16.4%), and “to get away from my problems” (23.6%) while students over 21 selected “because it tastes good” at a higher rate than underage students (70.8% vs. 45.5%, respectively).

Table 10. Percentage of Students Who Drank Alcohol in Past Six Months, Who Indicated Select Reasons for Drinking Alcohol, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013 (n = 367)

Substance	All Students			Gender		Age		
	IUPUI	Indiana		Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over	
To experiment	9.5	21.0	***	11.4	8.7	29.1	6.1	***
Because I am "hooked"	2.5	2.3		6.1	0.8	1.8	2.6	**
To relax or relieve tension	70.0	61.1	***	71.9	69.2	63.6	71.2	
To feel good or get high	33.8	46.8	***	37.7	32.0	50.9	30.8	**
To seek deeper insights and understanding	6.0	6.7		7.9	5.1	20.0	3.5	***
To have a good time with my friends	81.5	86.0	*	78.9	82.6	85.5	80.8	
To fit in with a group I like	8.2	12.7	*	12.3	6.3	16.4	6.7	*
Boredom, nothing else to do	12.3	20.2	***	21.1	8.3	25.5	9.9	**
Because of anger or frustration	17.4	14.8		22.8	15.0	18.2	17.3	
To get through the day	2.7	3.4		3.5	2.4	3.6	2.6	
To increase the effects of other drugs	1.6	3.7	*	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.6	
To decrease the effects of other drugs	0.0	1.4	*	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
To get to sleep	10.1	9.3		12.3	9.1	5.5	10.9	
Because it tastes good	67.0	56.0	***	68.4	66.4	45.5	70.8	***
To get away from my problems	11.2	14.2		12.3	10.7	23.6	9.0	**

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

## CONSEQUENCES OF SUBSTANCE USE

Table 11 presents findings on select consequences reported by IUPUI students as a result of their drinking. Over half of the IUPUI students who drank alcohol in the past six months (55.6%) reported having a hangover, and one in six (18.8%) reported blacking out. One in five of the students (21.3%) reported feeling bad or guilty about their drinking.

Table 11. Percentage of Students Who Drank Alcohol in the Past Six Months, Who Reported Select Consequences as a Result of Their Drinking, 2013 (n = 367)

Consequence	IUPUI	Indiana	
Friends or family members worried or complained about your drinking	9.3	13.0	*
Had a hangover	55.6	60.5	
Felt bad or guilty about your drinking	21.3	29.2	**
Been unable to stop drinking when you wanted to	5.2	8.0	
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	6.5	10.5	*
Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking	1.1	3.3	*
Gone to anyone for help to reduce your drinking	0.8	1.3	
Been hurt or injured because of your drinking	6.0	11.5	**
Been ticketed or arrested because of your drinking	0.0	2.0	**
Been arrested for drunk driving	0.0	0.3	
Driven a car while under the influence	14.7	13.1	
Gotten into physical fights when drinking	2.2	4.0	
Experienced unwanted sexual attention such as being touched when you don't want to be, forced kissing, etc.	7.4	10.5	
Engaged in risky sexual behavior such as having unprotected sex or sex with someone you just met because you were drinking	9.8	13.3	
Missed class or an assignment	7.4	17.4	***
Forgot where you were or what you did (blacked out)	18.8	29.6	***

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Over two-fifths of IUPUI students who used drugs in the past six months (42.4%) had driven a car while under the influence of drugs. Approximately one-third of the students who used drugs reported abusing more than one drug at a time or feeling bad about their drug use (30.3% each).

Table 12. Percentage of Students Who Used Drugs in the Past Six Months, Who Reported Select Consequences as a Result of Their Drug Use, 2013 (n = 66)

<b>Consequence</b>	<b>IUPUI</b>	<b>Indiana</b>
Abused more than one drug at a time	30.3	34.7
Been unable to stop using drugs when you wanted to	9.1	9.6
Had blackouts or flashbacks as a result of drug use	9.1	13.0
Felt bad or guilty about your drug use	30.3	28.9
Had friends or family members worry or complain about your drug use	12.1	13.4
Created problems between you and your friends or family members	9.1	10.0
Engaged in illegal activities in order to obtain drugs	9.1	9.9
Gotten into physical fights because you were using drugs	3.0	1.1
Experienced withdrawal symptoms (felt sick) when you stopped taking drugs	9.1	7.5
Had medical problems as a result of your drug use (e.g., memory loss, infections, convulsions, bleeding)	4.5	4.6
Driven a car while under the influence of drugs	42.4	35.3
Gotten in trouble at work or school because of your drug use	1.5	3.1
Been in vulnerable situations (e.g., could have been hurt and/or date raped when using drugs)	4.5	6.0
Engaged in risky sexual behavior such as having unprotected sex or sex with someone you just met because you were using drugs	9.1	8.7
Failed a class because of drug use	4.5	1.8
Missed class or an assignment due to drug use	9.1	16.4

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

## AGE OF FIRST TIME USE

The IUPUI students participating in the survey first used cigarettes at an average age of 16.6 years, and first used alcohol at an average age of 17.3 years. The average age of first use of marijuana among IUPUI students was 17.7 years, which was older than the average age of all Indiana students participating in the 2013 survey.

Table 13. Average Age of First Time Use of Select Substances, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013

Substance	All Students			Gender	
	IUPUI	Indiana		Males	Females
Cigarettes	16.6	16.8		16.6	16.6
Cigars	18.4	17.7	**	18.0	18.7
Chewing/smokeless tobacco	17.3	17.1		16.8	19.3 *
Smoking tobacco with hookah/water pipe	19.2	18.1	***	19.3	19.2
Alcohol	17.3	17.1		17.2	17.4
Marijuana	17.7	17.2	*	17.7	17.7
Cocaine	20.8	19.0	***	21.4	20.1
Hallucinogens	19.0	18.5		19.6	18.6
Heroin	+	17.9		+	+
Inhalants	16.1	15.8		16.8	15.4
Prescription medications not prescribed to student	18.3	17.8		19.0	18.0
Medications prescribed to student, but misused	17.4	17.4		18.0	17.0
Over-the-counter medications misused	16.1	16.6		16.3	16.0
Methamphetamine	19.4	17.7		21.0	17.8
Other illegal drugs	18.1	17.6		17.9	18.3

Note. Average age was calculated using the mid-points of the age ranges provided, and the upper and lower endpoints for the extreme responses. + denotes no cases.

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$



## ALCOHOL AVAILABILITY

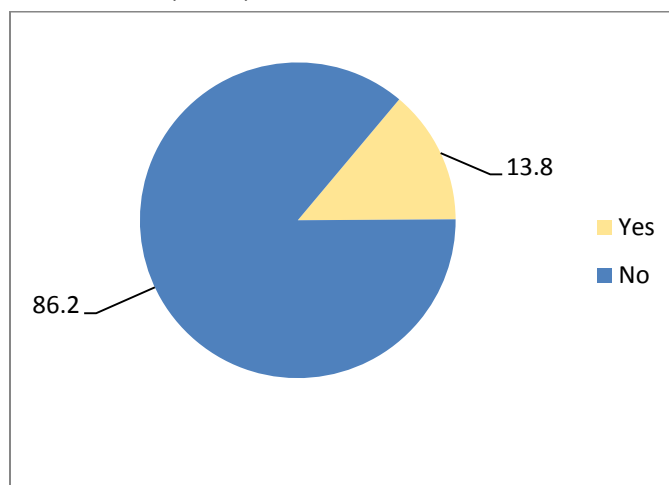
Underage students who used alcohol in the past year were asked to identify the three easiest ways they obtain it (Table 14). Two-thirds of the students (67.2%) listed older friends as the easiest way they obtain alcohol, and almost all (98.2%) selected it as one of the three easiest ways. Off-campus parties were selected by 43.1% of the students as one of the top three ways to get alcohol. One in seven of the underage IUPUI students who use alcohol (13.8%) reported purchasing it from a retailer in the past six months (Figure 4).

Table 14. Three Easiest Ways of Getting Alcohol as Reported by Students Who Are Under 21 and Who Drink Alcohol, 2013 (n = 58)

	Most common response	2 <sup>nd</sup> most common response	3 <sup>rd</sup> most common response
<b>First Easiest</b>	Older friends (67.2%)	Older siblings (8.6%)	From parents with their knowledge (8.6%)
<b>Second Easiest</b>	Older friends (20.7%)	Older siblings (20.7%)	Off-campus parties (20.7%)
<b>Third Easiest</b>	Off-campus parties (22.4%)	From parents with their knowledge (19.0%)	Older friends From parents without their knowledge (10.3% each)

*Note.* Underage students who reported alcohol use in the past month or in the past year are included. Students were asked to identify the first, second, and third easiest ways that they obtain alcohol. The top three responses in each category are reported in the table.

Figure 4. Percentage of Students Under 21 Who Drank Alcohol, Who Reported Purchasing Alcohol from a Retailer in the Past Six Months, 2013 (n = 58)



## PERCEPTION OF PEER BEHAVIORS AND BELIEFS

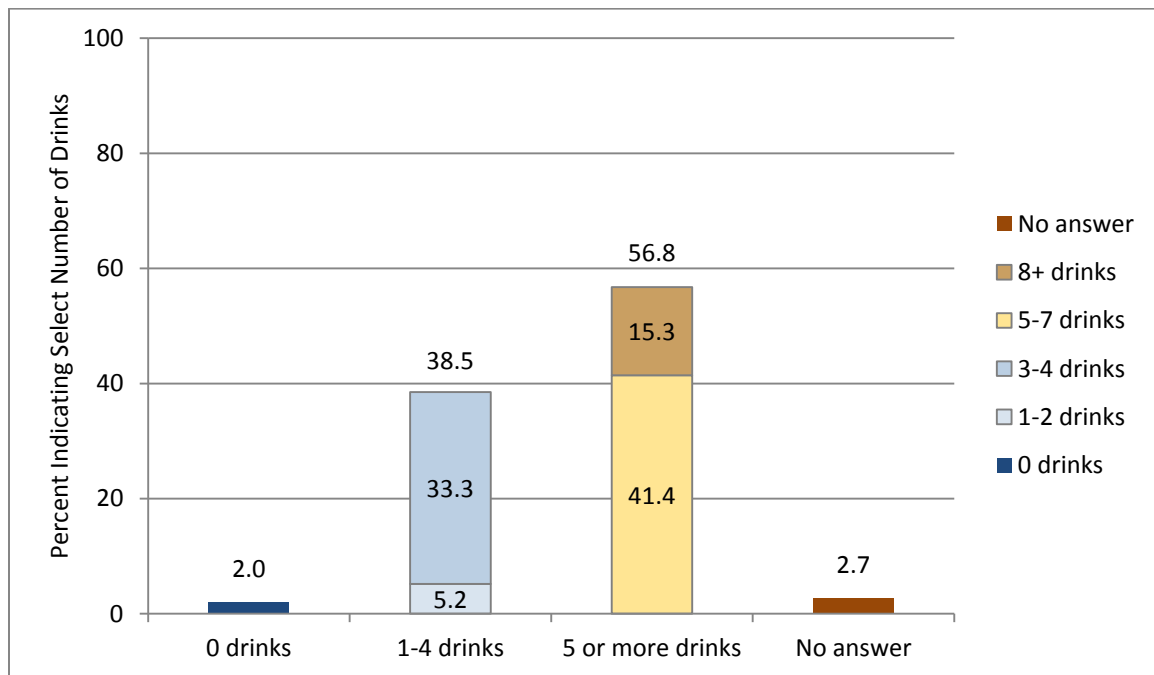
Students were asked how many alcoholic drinks they thought the typical student at their school consumed the last time he or she partied/socialized. Students could provide any figure between 0 – 30. The average of the responses from IUPUI students was 5.4 drinks. Male students believed the typical student consumed more drinks (average of 5.9 drinks) compared to female students (average of 5.1 drinks) (Table 15). Over half of the students (56.8%) thought the average student consumed five or more drinks the last time he or she partied (Figure 5).

Table 15. Mean Number of Drinks Respondents Thought the Typical Student Consumed the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students			Gender		Age	
	IUPUI	Indiana		Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over
Mean	5.4	5.8 *		5.9	5.1 *	5.5	5.3
Standard Deviation	3.3	3.3		3.8	3.0	2.6	3.4

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Figure 5. Percentage of Students Who Indicated Select Number of Drinks Consumed by the Typical Student the Last Time He/She “Partied/Socialized”, 2013 (range = 0 – 30)



The survey also asked participants how they thought other students on their campus felt about using certain substances. Only 12.6% thought their peers would disapprove (somewhat or strongly) of trying marijuana once or twice, and only 17.6% felt their peers would disapprove of smoking it occasionally. Approximately one-third of the IUPUI students (31.8%) thought their peers would disapprove of taking one or two drinks of alcohol nearly every day and half (49.1%) thought they would disapprove of having five or more drinks in one sitting.

Table 16. Percentage of Students Who Thought Other Students on Campus Would Approve or Disapprove of Select Behaviors, 2013

	Strongly approve	Somewhat approve	Neither approve or disapprove	Somewhat disapprove	Strongly disapprove	No answer
Trying marijuana once or twice	21.2	40.8	24.3	5.2	7.4	1.1
Smoking marijuana occasionally	12.4	41.7	27.0	9.2	8.3	1.4
Smoking marijuana regularly	6.1	22.5	27.9	25.9	15.3	2.3
Trying cocaine once or twice	1.4	6.3	15.1	31.3	44.6	1.4
Taking cocaine regularly	0.7	1.6	9.2	16.2	69.8	2.5
Trying amphetamines (e.g., Adderall, Ritalin) once or twice	4.7	21.2	26.1	21.4	24.1	2.5
Taking amphetamines regularly	1.4	8.6	19.6	20.5	47.3	2.7
Having one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day	9.7	27.3	29.5	18.9	12.8	1.8
Having three or four alcoholic drinks nearly every day	2.3	11.9	23.2	29.1	32.0	1.6
Having five or more alcoholic drinks in one sitting	5.9	17.1	26.4	21.2	27.9	1.6
Taking steroids for body building or improved athletic performance	1.6	8.1	22.1	31.3	34.9	2.0

## MENTAL HEALTH

Two questions to assess mental health status were asked on the Indiana College Substance Use Survey. Students were asked on how many days in the past month their mental health was not good, including experiencing stress, depression, or problems with emotions. The average response was 6.3 days (Table 17). One in eight of the students (13.5%) indicated that they had thought they would be better off dead or of hurting themselves in some way in the past 2 weeks (Table 18). Over one-fourth of the students under 21 years of age (26.3%) indicated having such thoughts, compared to 10.8% of students 21 or older.

Table 17. Mean Number of Mentally Unhealthy Days During the Past Month, by Select Demographic Characteristics, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013 (range = 0 – 30)

	All Students		Gender		Age	
	IUPUI	Indiana	Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over
Mean	6.3	5.9	5.5	6.7	7.5	6.1
Standard Deviation	7.9	7.3	8.0	7.8	7.8	7.9

Note. Survey question: "Thinking about your mental health, which includes stress, depression, and problems with emotions, for how many days during the past 30 days was your mental health not good?"

\* $p < .05$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Table 18. Percentage of Students Reporting Self-Harming or Suicidal Thoughts in the Past Two Weeks, by Select Demographic Characteristics, by Select Demographic Characteristics, 2013 (range = 0 – 14)

	All Students		Gender		Age	
	IUPUI	Indiana	Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over
	13.5	14.3	15.4	12.5	26.3	10.8 ***

Note. Survey question: "On how many days in the past 2 weeks have you had thoughts that you would be better off dead or hurting yourself in some way?"

\* $p < .05$ , \*\*  $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

## GAMBLING BEHAVIOR

The most common form of gambling reported by IUPUI students was playing the lottery (34.7%), followed by gambling at a casino (19.6%). Both of these rates were significantly higher than the rates reported by all Indiana students surveyed. Male students reported much higher rates of gambling than female students for several gambling behaviors. Over one-fifth of the male students gambled in betting pools (21.5%) and bet on fantasy football (22.1%). One in six male students (16.8%) played cards at home for money in the past year, compared to 7.5% of the female students. Students aged 21 or older were more likely to report playing the lottery in the past year (37.6% vs. 21.3% of students under 21).

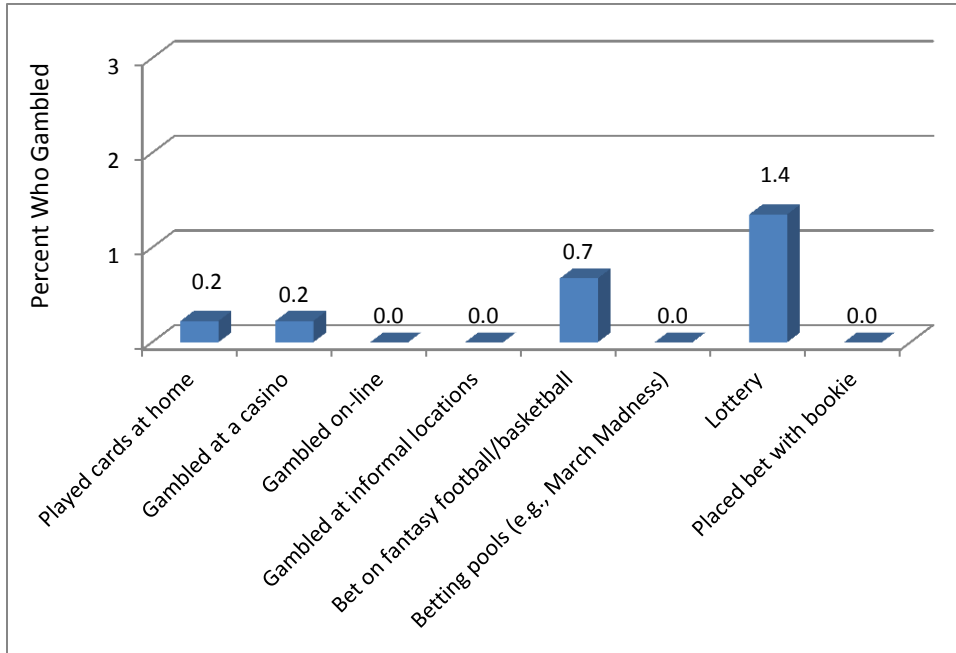
Table 19. Percentage of Students Reporting Gambling Behaviors in the Past Year, 2013

Gambling Behavior	All Students		Gender		Age	
	IUPUI	Indiana	Males	Females	Under 21	21 or Over
Played cards at home	10.6	14.0 *	16.8	7.5 **	10.0	10.7
Gambled at a casino	19.6	12.7 ***	22.1	18.3	3.8	23.1 ***
Gambled on-line	1.1	1.3	2.7	0.3 *	0.0	1.4
Gambled at informal locations (e.g., street corners, gambling houses)	0.7	1.1	0.0	1.0	0.0	0.8
Bet on fantasy football/basketball	9.9	8.2	22.1	3.7 ***	6.3	10.7
Betting pools (e.g., March Madness)	11.3	11.4	21.5	6.1 ***	8.8	11.8
Lottery	34.7	28.9 **	36.2	33.9	21.3	37.6 **
Placed bet with bookie	0.7	1.5	1.3	0.3	0.0	0.8

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

Students were asked how frequently they gambled to assess the level of problem gambling. Slightly more than one percent of the students (1.4%) reported playing the lottery at least once a week in the past year, while less than one percent reported participating on a weekly or more frequent basis in any of the other surveyed gambling behaviors.

Figure 6. Percentage of Students Who Reported Weekly or More Frequent Gambling in the Past Year, by Gambling Category, 2013



The most frequent location that IUPUI students reported for gambling (other than online or playing the lottery) was at a casino (14.9%), followed by an apartment or house (5.4%) (Figure 7). The most common negative consequence of gambling reported by IUPUI students was feeling bad about gambling (3.9%) (Table 20).

Figure 7. Most Frequent Gambling Location (Other Than Online or Lottery) in Past Year, 2013

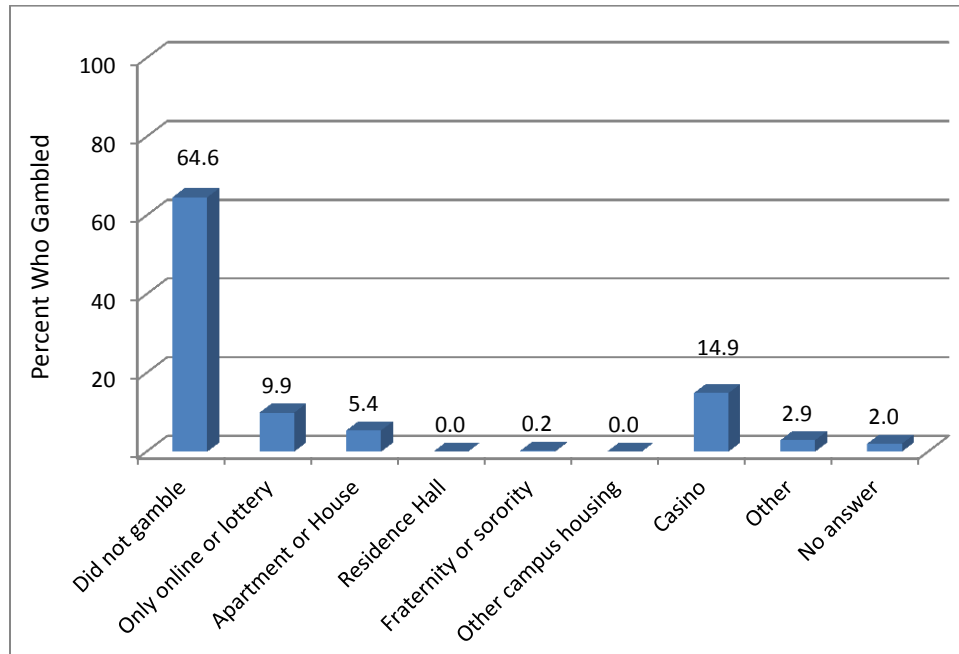


Table 20. Percentage of Students Who Gambled in the Past Year, Who Reported Select Consequences as a Result of Their Gambling, 2013 (n = 204)

Consequence	IUPUI	Indiana
Academic problems (missed class, did poorly on exam, lower grades)	0.5	0.3
Issues with legal system	0.5	0.1
Financial issues	1.0	1.6
Felt bad about gambling	3.9	3.5
Poor physical health (sleep issues, depression, poor nutrition, poor hygiene)	1.0	0.4
Issues with friends and family (lied, strained relationships, arguments)	1.5	0.7

\* $p < .05$ , \*\* $p < .01$ , \*\*\* $p < .001$

## CHARACTERISTICS OF SURVEY PARTICIPANTS

Table 21. Demographic Characteristics of Survey Participants, 2013

	Frequency	%
<b>Gender</b>		
Male	149	33.6
Female	295	66.4
<b>Age</b>		
Under 21	80	18.0
21 or older	364	82.0
<b>Race</b>		
White	363	81.8
Black/African American	25	5.6
Asian	32	7.2
More than one race	9	2.0
Other	12	2.7
No answer	3	0.7
<b>Ethnicity</b>		
Hispanic	22	5.0
Non-Hispanic	419	94.4
No answer	3	0.7
<b>Classification</b>		
Freshman	42	9.5
Sophomore	56	12.6
Junior	67	15.1
Senior	93	20.9
Grad/professional	171	38.5
Not seeking a degree	6	1.4
Other	5	1.1
No answer	4	0.9
<b>Student status</b>		
Full-time	337	75.9
Part-time	107	24.1
<b>Location of residence</b>		
On-campus	27	6.1
Off-campus	411	92.6
No answer	6	1.4
<b>Type of residence</b>		
House/apartment/etc.	418	94.1
Residence hall	7	1.6
Other campus housing	5	1.1
Other	10	2.3
No answer	4	0.9



## FREQUENCY TABLES

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Cigarettes**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
Never	336	75.7	75.7	76.1
1-5 times	40	9.0	9.0	85.1
Valid 6-19 times	14	3.2	3.2	88.3
20-39 times	8	1.8	1.8	90.1
40+ times	44	9.9	9.9	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Cigars**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
Never	342	77.0	77.0	77.9
1-5 times	76	17.1	17.1	95.0
Valid 6-19 times	13	2.9	2.9	98.0
20-39 times	4	.9	.9	98.9
40+ times	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Never	419	94.4	94.4	95.7
1-5 times	10	2.3	2.3	98.0
Valid 6-19 times	2	.5	.5	98.4
20-39 times	2	.5	.5	98.9
40+ times	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
Never	338	76.1	76.1	77.0
1-5 times	68	15.3	15.3	92.3
Valid 6-19 times	23	5.2	5.2	97.5
20-39 times	7	1.6	1.6	99.1
40+ times	4	.9	.9	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Alcohol**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	67	15.1	15.1	15.1
	1-5 times	73	16.4	16.4	31.5
	6-19 times	88	19.8	19.8	51.4
	20-39 times	84	18.9	18.9	70.3
	40+ times	132	29.7	29.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Marijuana**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	Never	345	77.7	77.7	78.4
	1-5 times	43	9.7	9.7	88.1
	6-19 times	13	2.9	2.9	91.0
	20-39 times	10	2.3	2.3	93.2
	40+ times	30	6.8	6.8	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Cocaine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Never	434	97.7	97.7	98.2
	1-5 times	7	1.6	1.6	99.8
	40+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Hallucinogens**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Never	423	95.3	95.3	95.7
	1-5 times	18	4.1	4.1	99.8
	6-19 times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Heroin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	Never	441	99.3	99.3	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Inhalants**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Never	438	98.6	98.6	99.1
	1-5 times	3	.7	.7	99.8
	6-19 times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Prescription pills not prescribed to you**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	Never	395	89.0	89.0	89.6
	1-5 times	26	5.9	5.9	95.5
	6-19 times	13	2.9	2.9	98.4
	20-39 times	4	.9	.9	99.3
	40+ times	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Medications prescribed to you but used to get high**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Never	429	96.6	96.6	97.1
	1-5 times	6	1.4	1.4	98.4
	6-19 times	5	1.1	1.1	99.5
	40+ times	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Over-the-counter medications to get high**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	1	.2	.2	.2
	Never	441	99.3	99.3	99.5
	20-39 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	40+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Methamphetamine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Never	441	99.3	99.3	99.8
	6-19 times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past year substance was used: Other illegal drugs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Never	436	98.2	98.2	99.3
	1-5 times	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigarettes**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	347	78.2	87.2	87.2
	1-5 times	19	4.3	4.8	92.0
	6-19 times	4	.9	1.0	93.0
	20-39 times	8	1.8	2.0	95.0
	40+ times	20	4.5	5.0	100.0
	Total	398	89.6	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	46	10.4		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cigars**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	368	82.9	93.2	93.2
	1-5 times	25	5.6	6.3	99.5
	6-19 times	1	.2	.3	99.7
	40+ times	1	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	395	89.0	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	49	11.0		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Chewing or smokeless tobacco**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	386	86.9	98.2	98.2
	1-5 times	2	.5	.5	98.7
	6-19 times	1	.2	.3	99.0
	20-39 times	1	.2	.3	99.2
	40+ times	3	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	393	88.5	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	51	11.5		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	363	81.8	91.7	91.7
	1-5 times	29	6.5	7.3	99.0
	6-19 times	4	.9	1.0	100.0
	Total	396	89.2	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	48	10.8		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Alcohol**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	107	24.1	26.9	26.9
	1-5 times	183	41.2	46.0	72.9
	6-19 times	73	16.4	18.3	91.2
	20-39 times	22	5.0	5.5	96.7
	40+ times	13	2.9	3.3	100.0
	Total	398	89.6	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	46	10.4		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Marijuana**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	345	77.7	86.7	86.7
	1-5 times	27	6.1	6.8	93.5
	6-19 times	9	2.0	2.3	95.7
	20-39 times	8	1.8	2.0	97.7
	40+ times	9	2.0	2.3	100.0
	Total	398	89.6	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	46	10.4		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Cocaine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	395	89.0	99.5	99.5
	1-5 times	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	397	89.4	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	47	10.6		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Hallucinogens**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	394	88.7	99.2	99.2
	1-5 times	3	.7	.8	100.0
	Total	397	89.4	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	47	10.6		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Heroin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	398	89.6	100.0	100.0
Missing	Did not answer	46	10.4		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Inhalants**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	396	89.2	99.5	99.5
	1-5 times	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	398	89.6	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	46	10.4		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Prescription pills not prescribed to you**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	378	85.1	95.0	95.0
	1-5 times	16	3.6	4.0	99.0
	6-19 times	3	.7	.8	99.7
	40+ times	1	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	398	89.6	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	46	10.4		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Medications prescribed to you but used to get high**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	391	88.1	98.2	98.2
	1-5 times	6	1.4	1.5	99.7
	40+ times	1	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	398	89.6	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	46	10.4		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Over-the-counter medications to get high**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	396	89.2	99.7	99.7
	1-5 times	1	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	397	89.4	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	47	10.6		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Methamphetamine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	396	89.2	100.0	100.0
Missing	Did not answer	48	10.8		
Total		444	100.0		

**Number of times in the past month substance was used: Other illegal drugs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	394	88.7	99.7	99.7
	1-5 times	1	.2	.3	100.0
	Total	395	89.0	100.0	
Missing	Did not answer	49	11.0		
Total		444	100.0		

**Age of first time use: Cigarettes**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Did not use	228	51.4	51.4	51.8
	Under 10	5	1.1	1.1	52.9
	10-11	7	1.6	1.6	54.5
	12-13	32	7.2	7.2	61.7
	14-15	38	8.6	8.6	70.3
	16-17	48	10.8	10.8	81.1
	18-20	63	14.2	14.2	95.3
	21-25	19	4.3	4.3	99.5
	26+	2	.5	.5	100.0
Total		444	100.0	100.0	



**Age of first time use: Cigars**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	Did not use	275	61.9	61.9	62.8
	Under 10	3	.7	.7	63.5
	10-11	1	.2	.2	63.7
	12-13	6	1.4	1.4	65.1
	14-15	13	2.9	2.9	68.0
	16-17	38	8.6	8.6	76.6
	18-20	76	17.1	17.1	93.7
	21-25	23	5.2	5.2	98.9
	26+	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Chewing or smokeless tobacco**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	Did not use	391	88.1	88.1	89.0
	Under 10	1	.2	.2	89.2
	10-11	1	.2	.2	89.4
	12-13	4	.9	.9	90.3
	14-15	4	.9	.9	91.2
	16-17	17	3.8	3.8	95.0
	18-20	17	3.8	3.8	98.9
	21-25	4	.9	.9	99.8
	26+	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Smoking tobacco with hookah or water pipe**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	11	2.5	2.5	2.5
	Did not use	277	62.4	62.4	64.9
	12-13	1	.2	.2	65.1
	14-15	6	1.4	1.4	66.4
	16-17	28	6.3	6.3	72.7
	18-20	93	20.9	20.9	93.7
	21-25	21	4.7	4.7	98.4
	26+	7	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Alcohol**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Did not use	49	11.0	11.0	11.5
	Under 10	6	1.4	1.4	12.8
	10-11	6	1.4	1.4	14.2
	12-13	28	6.3	6.3	20.5
	14-15	72	16.2	16.2	36.7
	16-17	109	24.5	24.5	61.3
	18-20	118	26.6	26.6	87.8
	21-25	52	11.7	11.7	99.5
	26+	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Marijuana**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	Did not use	251	56.5	56.5	57.2
	Under 10	1	.2	.2	57.4
	10-11	2	.5	.5	57.9
	12-13	5	1.1	1.1	59.0
	14-15	32	7.2	7.2	66.2
	16-17	59	13.3	13.3	79.5
	18-20	68	15.3	15.3	94.8
	21-25	19	4.3	4.3	99.1
	26+	4	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Cocaine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Did not use	410	92.3	92.3	92.8
	16-17	3	.7	.7	93.5
	18-20	13	2.9	2.9	96.4
	21-25	16	3.6	3.6	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Hallucinogens**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	Did not use	389	87.6	87.6	88.5
	12-13	1	.2	.2	88.7
	14-15	4	.9	.9	89.6
	16-17	11	2.5	2.5	92.1
	18-20	23	5.2	5.2	97.3
	21-25	11	2.5	2.5	99.8
	26+	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Heroin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Did not use	439	98.9	98.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Inhalants**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	Did not use	421	94.8	94.8	95.7
	12-13	5	1.1	1.1	96.8
	14-15	5	1.1	1.1	98.0
	16-17	2	.5	.5	98.4
	18-20	6	1.4	1.4	99.8
	21-25	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Prescription pills not prescribed to you**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	Did not use	363	81.8	81.8	82.4
	10-11	1	.2	.2	82.7
	12-13	5	1.1	1.1	83.8
	14-15	7	1.6	1.6	85.4
	16-17	27	6.1	6.1	91.4
	18-20	20	4.5	4.5	95.9
	21-25	13	2.9	2.9	98.9
	26+	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Medications prescribed to you but used to get high**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Did not use	414	93.2	93.2	93.7
	12-13	2	.5	.5	94.1
	14-15	2	.5	.5	94.6
	16-17	15	3.4	3.4	98.0
	18-20	5	1.1	1.1	99.1
	21-25	4	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Over-the-counter medications to get high**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Did not use	422	95.0	95.0	95.5
	12-13	4	.9	.9	96.4
	14-15	4	.9	.9	97.3
	16-17	7	1.6	1.6	98.9
	18-20	4	.9	.9	99.8
	21-25	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Methamphetamine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Did not use	434	97.7	97.7	98.2
	16-17	2	.5	.5	98.6
	18-20	4	.9	.9	99.5
	21-25	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age of first time use: Other illegal drugs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	7	1.6	1.6	1.6
	Did not use	425	95.7	95.7	97.3
	12-13	1	.2	.2	97.5
	16-17	5	1.1	1.1	98.6
	18-20	4	.9	.9	99.5
	21-25	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Adderall**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	Did not use	417	93.9	93.9	94.6
	Once	12	2.7	2.7	97.3
	Every other month	4	.9	.9	98.2
	Once a month	4	.9	.9	99.1
	Once a week	1	.2	.2	99.3
	5 times a week	2	.5	.5	99.8
	Every day	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Ritalin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	Did not use	432	97.3	97.3	98.2
	Once	5	1.1	1.1	99.3
	Once a month	2	.5	.5	99.8
	Once a week	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Xanax**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Did not use	423	95.3	95.3	96.4
	Once	7	1.6	1.6	98.0
	Every other month	2	.5	.5	98.4
	Once a month	5	1.1	1.1	99.5
	3 times a week	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Codeine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Did not use	431	97.1	97.1	98.4
	Once	4	.9	.9	99.3
	Every other month	1	.2	.2	99.5
	Once a month	1	.2	.2	99.8
	Once a week	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Vicodin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Did not use	424	95.5	95.5	96.6
	Once	12	2.7	2.7	99.3
	Every other month	1	.2	.2	99.5
	Once a month	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Lortab**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Did not use	435	98.0	98.0	99.1
	Once	1	.2	.2	99.3
	Every other month	1	.2	.2	99.5
	Once a month	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Percocet**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Did not use	434	97.7	97.7	99.1
	Once	2	.5	.5	99.5
	Once a month	1	.2	.2	99.8
	Once a week	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Oxycontin**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Did not use	435	98.0	98.0	99.3
	Once	2	.5	.5	99.8
	Once a week	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Morphine**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Did not use	439	98.9	98.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Methadone**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Did not use	438	98.6	98.6	99.8
	Once	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Use of substance in the past 6 months without a prescription: Steroids**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	8	1.8	1.8	1.8
	Did not use	435	98.0	98.0	99.8
	Once	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Alcohol use in the past 6 months**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	367	82.7	82.7	82.7
	No	77	17.3	17.3	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To experiment**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Yes	35	7.9	7.9	25.7
	No	326	73.4	73.4	99.1
	Unsure	4	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: Because I am hooked**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Yes	9	2.0	2.0	19.6
	No	355	80.0	80.0	99.5
	Unsure	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To relax or relieve tension**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Yes	257	57.9	57.9	75.7
	No	106	23.9	23.9	99.5
	Unsure	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To feel good or get high**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	80	18.0	18.0	18.0
	Yes	124	27.9	27.9	45.9
	No	237	53.4	53.4	99.3
	Unsure	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	



**Reasons for drinking: To seek deeper insights and understanding**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Yes	22	5.0	5.0	22.7
	No	338	76.1	76.1	98.9
	Unsure	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To have a good time with friends**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Yes	299	67.3	67.3	84.9
	No	66	14.9	14.9	99.8
	Unsure	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To fit in with a group I like**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Yes	30	6.8	6.8	24.5
	No	333	75.0	75.0	99.5
	Unsure	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: Because of boredom**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Yes	45	10.1	10.1	27.7
	No	319	71.8	71.8	99.5
	Unsure	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: Because of anger or frustration**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Yes	64	14.4	14.4	32.0
	No	301	67.8	67.8	99.8
	Unsure	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To get through the day**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Yes	10	2.3	2.3	19.8
	No	355	80.0	80.0	99.8
	Unsure	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To increase the effects of other drug(s)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	80	18.0	18.0	18.0
	Yes	6	1.4	1.4	19.4
	No	356	80.2	80.2	99.5
	Unsure	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To decrease the effects of other drug(s)**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	No	364	82.0	82.0	99.8
	Unsure	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To get to sleep**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Yes	37	8.3	8.3	25.9
	No	327	73.6	73.6	99.5
	Unsure	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: Because it tastes good**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Yes	246	55.4	55.4	73.2
	No	117	26.4	26.4	99.5
	Unsure	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Reasons for drinking: To get away from my problems**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	81	18.2	18.2	18.2
	Yes	41	9.2	9.2	27.5
	No	317	71.4	71.4	98.9
	Unsure	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Combined alcohol with energy drinks**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Yes	83	18.7	18.7	36.0
	No	284	64.0	64.0	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Combined alcohol with stimulants**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Yes	21	4.7	4.7	22.1
	No	346	77.9	77.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Friends or family members worried or complained about your drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Never	332	74.8	74.8	92.3
	Once	20	4.5	4.5	96.8
	Twice	8	1.8	1.8	98.6
	3-5 times	4	.9	.9	99.5
	6-9 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Had a hangover**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Never	163	36.7	36.7	54.1
	Once	77	17.3	17.3	71.4
	Twice	45	10.1	10.1	81.5
	3-5 times	48	10.8	10.8	92.3
	6-9 times	23	5.2	5.2	97.5
	10+ times	11	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Felt bad/guilty about your drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Never	287	64.6	64.6	82.4
	Once	36	8.1	8.1	90.5
	Twice	19	4.3	4.3	94.8
	3-5 times	14	3.2	3.2	98.0
	6-9 times	6	1.4	1.4	99.3
	10+ times	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Been unable to stop drinking when you wanted to**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Never	346	77.9	77.9	95.7
	Once	6	1.4	1.4	97.1
	Twice	3	.7	.7	97.7
	3-5 times	3	.7	.7	98.4
	6-9 times	1	.2	.2	98.6
	10+ times	6	1.4	1.4	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Created problems between you and your friends or family members**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Never	343	77.3	77.3	94.6
	Once	9	2.0	2.0	96.6
	Twice	8	1.8	1.8	98.4
	3-5 times	7	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Gotten into trouble at work or school because of drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Never	362	81.5	81.5	99.1
	Once	2	.5	.5	99.5
	Twice	1	.2	.2	99.8
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Gone to anyone for help to reduce your drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Never	364	82.0	82.0	99.3
	Once	1	.2	.2	99.5
	Twice	1	.2	.2	99.8
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Been hurt or injured because of drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Never	343	77.3	77.3	95.0
	Once	14	3.2	3.2	98.2
	Twice	6	1.4	1.4	99.5
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Been ticketed or arrested because of drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Never	367	82.7	82.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Been arrested for drunk driving**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Never	367	82.7	82.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Driven a car while under the influence**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Never	312	70.3	70.3	87.8
	Once	27	6.1	6.1	93.9
	Twice	11	2.5	2.5	96.4
	3-5 times	8	1.8	1.8	98.2
	6-9 times	1	.2	.2	98.4
	10+ times	7	1.6	1.6	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Gotten into physical fights when drinking**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	81	18.2	18.2	18.2
	Never	355	80.0	80.0	98.2
	Once	4	.9	.9	99.1
	Twice	2	.5	.5	99.5
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Experienced unwanted sexual attention**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	78	17.6	17.6	17.6
	Never	339	76.4	76.4	93.9
	Once	14	3.2	3.2	97.1
	Twice	8	1.8	1.8	98.9
	3-5 times	3	.7	.7	99.5
	6-9 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Engaged in risky sexual behavior**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	79	17.8	17.8	17.8
	Never	329	74.1	74.1	91.9
	Once	19	4.3	4.3	96.2
	Twice	11	2.5	2.5	98.6
	3-5 times	4	.9	.9	99.5
	10+ times	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Missed class or assignments**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	81	18.2	18.2	18.2
	Never	336	75.7	75.7	93.9
	Once	17	3.8	3.8	97.7
	Twice	3	.7	.7	98.4
	3-5 times	5	1.1	1.1	99.5
	6-9 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of alcohol use: Blacked out**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	81	18.2	18.2	18.2
	Never	294	66.2	66.2	84.5
	Once	40	9.0	9.0	93.5
	Twice	14	3.2	3.2	96.6
	3-5 times	10	2.3	2.3	98.9
	6-9 times	2	.5	.5	99.3
	10+ times	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	



**Usual type of alcohol consumed**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	77	17.3	17.3	17.3
	Beer	123	27.7	27.7	45.0
	Malt beverages	19	4.3	4.3	49.3
	Wine	105	23.6	23.6	73.0
	Liquor	116	26.1	26.1	99.1
	High alcohol drinks	1	.2	.2	99.3
	Some other type	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of days student binge drank during the past month**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	0	271	61.0	61.0	61.7
	1	76	17.1	17.1	78.8
	2	30	6.8	6.8	85.6
	3	16	3.6	3.6	89.2
	4	11	2.5	2.5	91.7
	5	10	2.3	2.3	93.9
	6	7	1.6	1.6	95.5
	7	1	.2	.2	95.7
	8	5	1.1	1.1	96.8
	10	5	1.1	1.1	98.0
	12	3	.7	.7	98.6
	15	1	.2	.2	98.9
	20	2	.5	.5	99.3
	23	1	.2	.2	99.5
	28	1	.2	.2	99.8
	30	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of times student binge drank during the last two weeks**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	0	317	71.4	71.4	72.1
	1	65	14.6	14.6	86.7
	2	24	5.4	5.4	92.1
	3	13	2.9	2.9	95.0
	4	9	2.0	2.0	97.1
	5	4	.9	.9	98.0
	6	1	.2	.2	98.2
	7	3	.7	.7	98.9
	9	1	.2	.2	99.1
	10	2	.5	.5	99.5
	14	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Age**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	21 or older	364	82.0	82.0	82.0
	Under 21	80	18.0	18.0	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Students under 21: 1st easiest way to get alcohol**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	387	87.2	87.2	87.2
	Older friends	39	8.8	8.8	95.9
	Older siblings	5	1.1	1.1	97.1
	Off-campus private parties	4	.9	.9	98.0
	Someone else on campus	1	.2	.2	98.2
	Buying it yourself	1	.2	.2	98.4
	From parents without their knowledge	2	.5	.5	98.9
	From parents with their knowledge	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Students under 21: 2nd easiest way to get alcohol**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	390	87.8	87.8	87.8
	Older friends	12	2.7	2.7	90.5
	Older siblings	12	2.7	2.7	93.2
	On-campus parties	3	.7	.7	93.9
	Fraternity or sorority houses	2	.5	.5	94.4
	Off-campus private parties	12	2.7	2.7	97.1
	Someone else on campus	3	.7	.7	97.7
	Buying it yourself	7	1.6	1.6	99.3
	From parents without their knowledge	1	.2	.2	99.5
	From parents with their knowledge	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Students under 21: 3rd easiest way to get alcohol**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	394	88.7	88.7	88.7
	Older friends	6	1.4	1.4	90.1
	Older siblings	4	.9	.9	91.0
	On-campus parties	2	.5	.5	91.4
	Fraternity or sorority houses	2	.5	.5	91.9
	Off-campus private parties	13	2.9	2.9	94.8
	Someone else on campus	4	.9	.9	95.7
	Buying it yourself	2	.5	.5	96.2
	From parents without their knowledge	6	1.4	1.4	97.5
	From parents with their knowledge	11	2.5	2.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Students under 21: Purchased alcohol from retailer**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	386	86.9	86.9	86.9
	Yes	8	1.8	1.8	88.7
	No	50	11.3	11.3	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Students under 21: Most common method to purchase alcohol from retailer**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	435	98.0	98.0	98.0
	Used a fake ID	4	.9	.9	98.9
	Used someone elses ID	1	.2	.2	99.1
	Bought alcohol without using an ID	4	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Students under 21: Easiest retail place to purchase alcohol**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	436	98.2	98.2	98.2
	Bar	2	.5	.5	98.6
	Restaurant	4	.9	.9	99.5
	Grocery store	1	.2	.2	99.8
	Liquor store	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Any drug use in the past 6 months**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Yes	66	14.9	14.9	14.9
	No	378	85.1	85.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Abused more than one drug at a time**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	46	10.4	10.4	95.5
	Once	1	.2	.2	95.7
	Twice	5	1.1	1.1	96.8
	3-5 times	6	1.4	1.4	98.2
	6-9 times	4	.9	.9	99.1
	10+ times	4	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Been unable to stop using drugs when you wanted to**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	60	13.5	13.5	98.6
	Once	1	.2	.2	98.9
	Twice	1	.2	.2	99.1
	3-5 times	2	.5	.5	99.5
	10+ times	2	.5	.5	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Had blackouts or flashbacks**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	60	13.5	13.5	98.6
	Once	2	.5	.5	99.1
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.3
	6-9 times	2	.5	.5	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Felt bad or guilty about your drug use**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	46	10.4	10.4	95.5
	Once	11	2.5	2.5	98.0
	Twice	1	.2	.2	98.2
	3-5 times	6	1.4	1.4	99.5
	6-9 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Had friends or family members worry/complain about your drug use**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	58	13.1	13.1	98.2
	Once	4	.9	.9	99.1
	Twice	2	.5	.5	99.5
	6-9 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Created problems between you and your friends or family members**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	60	13.5	13.5	98.6
	Once	3	.7	.7	99.3
	Twice	1	.2	.2	99.5
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Engaged in illegal activities in order to obtain drugs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	379	85.4	85.4	85.4
	Never	59	13.3	13.3	98.6
	Once	1	.2	.2	98.9
	Twice	3	.7	.7	99.5
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Gotten into physical fights**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	64	14.4	14.4	99.5
	Twice	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Experienced withdrawal symptoms when you stopped taking drugs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	60	13.5	13.5	98.6
	Once	2	.5	.5	99.1
	Twice	2	.5	.5	99.5
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Had medical problems**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	63	14.2	14.2	99.3
	Twice	2	.5	.5	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Driven a car while under the influence of drugs**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	38	8.6	8.6	93.7
	Once	7	1.6	1.6	95.3
	Twice	1	.2	.2	95.5
	3-5 times	9	2.0	2.0	97.5
	6-9 times	2	.5	.5	98.0
	10+ times	9	2.0	2.0	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Gotten in trouble at work or school**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	65	14.6	14.6	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Been in vulnerable situations**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	63	14.2	14.2	99.3
	Once	1	.2	.2	99.5
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Engaged in risky sexual behavior**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	379	85.4	85.4	85.4
	Never	59	13.3	13.3	98.6
	Once	3	.7	.7	99.3
	Twice	1	.2	.2	99.5
	3-5 times	1	.2	.2	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	



**Consequences of drug use: Failed a class**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	379	85.4	85.4	85.4
	Never	62	14.0	14.0	99.3
	Twice	2	.5	.5	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of drug use: Missed class or assignments**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	378	85.1	85.1	85.1
	Never	60	13.5	13.5	98.6
	Once	2	.5	.5	99.1
	Twice	3	.7	.7	99.8
	10+ times	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Trying marijuana once or twice**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
	Strongly approve	94	21.2	21.2	22.3
	Somewhat approve	181	40.8	40.8	63.1
	Neither approve or disapprove	108	24.3	24.3	87.4
	Somewhat disapprove	23	5.2	5.2	92.6
	Strongly disapprove	33	7.4	7.4	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Smoking marijuana occasionally**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	Strongly approve	55	12.4	12.4	13.7
	Somewhat approve	185	41.7	41.7	55.4
	Neither approve or disapprove	120	27.0	27.0	82.4
	Somewhat disapprove	41	9.2	9.2	91.7
	Strongly disapprove	37	8.3	8.3	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Smoking marijuana regularly**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	10	2.3	2.3	2.3
Strongly approve	27	6.1	6.1	8.3
Somewhat approve	100	22.5	22.5	30.9
Neither approve or disapprove	124	27.9	27.9	58.8
Somewhat disapprove	115	25.9	25.9	84.7
Strongly disapprove	68	15.3	15.3	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Trying cocaine once or twice**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
Strongly approve	6	1.4	1.4	2.7
Somewhat approve	28	6.3	6.3	9.0
Neither approve or disapprove	67	15.1	15.1	24.1
Somewhat disapprove	139	31.3	31.3	55.4
Strongly disapprove	198	44.6	44.6	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Taking cocaine regularly**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	11	2.5	2.5	2.5
Strongly approve	3	.7	.7	3.2
Somewhat approve	7	1.6	1.6	4.7
Neither approve or disapprove	41	9.2	9.2	14.0
Somewhat disapprove	72	16.2	16.2	30.2
Strongly disapprove	310	69.8	69.8	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Trying amphetamines once or twice**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	11	2.5	2.5	2.5
Strongly approve	21	4.7	4.7	7.2
Somewhat approve	94	21.2	21.2	28.4
Neither approve or disapprove	116	26.1	26.1	54.5
Somewhat disapprove	95	21.4	21.4	75.9
Strongly disapprove	107	24.1	24.1	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Taking amphetamines regularly**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	12	2.7	2.7	2.7
Strongly approve	6	1.4	1.4	4.1
Somewhat approve	38	8.6	8.6	12.6
Neither approve or disapprove	87	19.6	19.6	32.2
Somewhat disapprove	91	20.5	20.5	52.7
Strongly disapprove	210	47.3	47.3	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Having one or two alcoholic drinks nearly every day**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	8	1.8	1.8	1.8
Strongly approve	43	9.7	9.7	11.5
Somewhat approve	121	27.3	27.3	38.7
Neither approve or disapprove	131	29.5	29.5	68.2
Somewhat disapprove	84	18.9	18.9	87.2
Strongly disapprove	57	12.8	12.8	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Having three or four alcoholic drinks nearly every day**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Strongly approve	10	2.3	2.3	3.8
Somewhat approve	53	11.9	11.9	15.8
Neither approve or disapprove	103	23.2	23.2	39.0
Somewhat disapprove	129	29.1	29.1	68.0
Strongly disapprove	142	32.0	32.0	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Having five or more drinks in one sitting**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	7	1.6	1.6	1.6
Strongly approve	26	5.9	5.9	7.4
Somewhat approve	76	17.1	17.1	24.5
Neither approve or disapprove	117	26.4	26.4	50.9
Somewhat disapprove	94	21.2	21.2	72.1
Strongly disapprove	124	27.9	27.9	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**How do you think other students on campus feel about: Taking steroids for body building or improved athletic performance**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	9	2.0	2.0	2.0
Strongly approve	7	1.6	1.6	3.6
Somewhat approve	36	8.1	8.1	11.7
Neither approve or disapprove	98	22.1	22.1	33.8
Somewhat disapprove	139	31.3	31.3	65.1
Strongly disapprove	155	34.9	34.9	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Perceived number of alcoholic drinks consumed by the typical student at the last party**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	12	2.7	2.7	2.7
	0	9	2.0	2.0	4.7
	1	5	1.1	1.1	5.9
	2	18	4.1	4.1	9.9
	3	72	16.2	16.2	26.1
	4	76	17.1	17.1	43.2
	5	99	22.3	22.3	65.5
	6	62	14.0	14.0	79.5
	7	23	5.2	5.2	84.7
	8	22	5.0	5.0	89.6
	9	8	1.8	1.8	91.4
	10	26	5.9	5.9	97.3
	11	2	.5	.5	97.7
	12	1	.2	.2	98.0
	13	2	.5	.5	98.4
	15	3	.7	.7	99.1
	25	1	.2	.2	99.3
	30	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Played cards at home**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Never	397	89.4	89.4	89.4
	1-2 times per year	27	6.1	6.1	95.5
	3-6 times per year	10	2.3	2.3	97.7
	Monthly	9	2.0	2.0	99.8
	Weekly	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Gambled at a casino**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	1	.2	.2	.2
	Never	356	80.2	80.2	80.4
	1-2 times per year	71	16.0	16.0	96.4
	3-6 times per year	11	2.5	2.5	98.9
	Monthly	4	.9	.9	99.8
	3+ times per week	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Gambled on-line**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
	Never	436	98.2	98.2	98.9
	1-2 times per year	2	.5	.5	99.3
	3-6 times per year	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Gambled at informal locations**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Never	439	98.9	98.9	99.3
	1-2 times per year	2	.5	.5	99.8
	3-6 times per year	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Bet on fantasy football/basketball**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	1	.2	.2	.2
	Never	399	89.9	89.9	90.1
	1-2 times per year	33	7.4	7.4	97.5
	3-6 times per year	6	1.4	1.4	98.9
	Monthly	2	.5	.5	99.3
	Weekly	3	.7	.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Betting pools**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	2	.5	.5	.5
Never	392	88.3	88.3	88.7
1-2 times per year	45	10.1	10.1	98.9
3-6 times per year	3	.7	.7	99.5
Monthly	2	.5	.5	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Lottery**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	1	.2	.2	.2
Never	289	65.1	65.1	65.3
1-2 times per year	93	20.9	20.9	86.3
3-6 times per year	42	9.5	9.5	95.7
Monthly	13	2.9	2.9	98.6
Weekly	6	1.4	1.4	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gambling in past year: Placed bet with bookie**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
Never	438	98.6	98.6	99.3
1-2 times per year	2	.5	.5	99.8
3-6 times per year	1	.2	.2	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Location where you gambled most frequently in past year**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	9	2.0	2.0	2.0
I did not gamble in the past year	287	64.6	64.6	66.7
I only gambled online or playing the lottery	44	9.9	9.9	76.6
Apartment/House	24	5.4	5.4	82.0
Fraternity/Sorority	1	.2	.2	82.2
Casino	66	14.9	14.9	97.1
Other	13	2.9	2.9	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of gambling: Academic problems**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	I do not gamble	292	65.8	65.8	67.1
	None	145	32.7	32.7	99.8
	Frequently	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of gambling: Issues with legal system**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	7	1.6	1.6	1.6
	I do not gamble	291	65.5	65.5	67.1
	None	145	32.7	32.7	99.8
	Frequently	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of gambling: Financial issues**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	I do not gamble	292	65.8	65.8	67.1
	None	144	32.4	32.4	99.5
	Occasionally	1	.2	.2	99.8
	Frequently	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of gambling: Felt bad about gambling**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	9	2.0	2.0	2.0
	I do not gamble	290	65.3	65.3	67.3
	None	137	30.9	30.9	98.2
	Occasionally	7	1.6	1.6	99.8
	Frequently	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	



**Consequences of gambling: Poor physical health**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	9	2.0	2.0	2.0
	I do not gamble	290	65.3	65.3	67.3
	None	143	32.2	32.2	99.5
	Occasionally	1	.2	.2	99.8
	Frequently	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Consequences of gambling: Issues with friends and family**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	11	2.5	2.5	2.5
	I do not gamble	289	65.1	65.1	67.6
	None	141	31.8	31.8	99.3
	Occasionally	2	.5	.5	99.8
	Frequently	1	.2	.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of days in past month that mental health was not good**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	0	101	22.7	22.7	23.6
	1	28	6.3	6.3	30.0
	2	48	10.8	10.8	40.8
	3	32	7.2	7.2	48.0
	4	19	4.3	4.3	52.3
	5	36	8.1	8.1	60.4
	6	6	1.4	1.4	61.7
	7	11	2.5	2.5	64.2
	8	4	.9	.9	65.1
	9	5	1.1	1.1	66.2
	10	28	6.3	6.3	72.5
	11	2	.5	.5	73.0
	12	2	.5	.5	73.4
	14	1	.2	.2	73.6
	15	26	5.9	5.9	79.5
	16	2	.5	.5	80.0
	17	3	.7	.7	80.6
	18	1	.2	.2	80.9

**Number of days in past month that mental health was not good**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
20	12	2.7	2.7	83.6
22	2	.5	.5	84.0
25	7	1.6	1.6	85.6
26	1	.2	.2	85.8
28	1	.2	.2	86.0
30	16	3.6	3.6	89.6
Dont Know	46	10.4	10.4	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Number of days in past 2 weeks that you had suicidal thoughts or thoughts of hurting yourself**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
0	380	85.6	85.6	86.5
1	19	4.3	4.3	90.8
2	10	2.3	2.3	93.0
3	5	1.1	1.1	94.1
4	6	1.4	1.4	95.5
5	5	1.1	1.1	96.6
6	2	.5	.5	97.1
7	1	.2	.2	97.3
8	1	.2	.2	97.5
10	6	1.4	1.4	98.9
12	1	.2	.2	99.1
14	4	.9	.9	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Gender**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Male	149	33.6	33.6	33.6
Female	295	66.4	66.4	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

### Ethnicity

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
Hispanic	22	5.0	5.0	5.6
Non-Hispanic	419	94.4	94.4	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

### Race

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Did not answer	3	.7	.7	.7
White	363	81.8	81.8	82.4
Black	25	5.6	5.6	88.1
Asian	32	7.2	7.2	95.3
More than one race	9	2.0	2.0	97.3
Other	12	2.7	2.7	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

### Marital status

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Single, never married	257	57.9	57.9	57.9
Single, living with partner	61	13.7	13.7	71.6
Married	105	23.6	23.6	95.3
Separated	2	.5	.5	95.7
Divorced	17	3.8	3.8	99.5
Widowed	2	.5	.5	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

### Employment status

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid Full-time	142	32.0	32.0	32.0
Part-time	176	39.6	39.6	71.6
None	126	28.4	28.4	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Sexual identification**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Heterosexual	407	91.7	91.7	91.7
	Gay or Lesbian	15	3.4	3.4	95.0
	Bi-sexual	11	2.5	2.5	97.5
	Other	7	1.6	1.6	99.1
	Do not know/Not sure	4	.9	.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Military status**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Have served	13	2.9	2.9	2.9
	Have not served	431	97.1	97.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Student status**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Full-time	337	75.9	75.9	75.9
	Part-time	107	24.1	24.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Classification**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	Freshman or first year	42	9.5	9.5	10.4
	Sophomore or second year	56	12.6	12.6	23.0
	Junior	67	15.1	15.1	38.1
	Senior	93	20.9	20.9	59.0
	Grad or professional	171	38.5	38.5	97.5
	Not seeking a degree	6	1.4	1.4	98.9
	Other	5	1.1	1.1	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Location of current residence**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	6	1.4	1.4	1.4
	On-campus	27	6.1	6.1	7.4
	Off-campus	411	92.6	92.6	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**Housing type**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	4	.9	.9	.9
	House or apartment	418	94.1	94.1	95.0
	Residence hall	7	1.6	1.6	96.6
	Other campus housing	5	1.1	1.1	97.7
	Other	10	2.3	2.3	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**With whom do you live: Alone**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	373	84.0	84.0	84.0
	Yes	71	16.0	16.0	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**With whom do you live: With roommates**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	316	71.2	71.2	71.2
	Yes	128	28.8	28.8	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**With whom do you live: With parents**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	354	79.7	79.7	79.7
	Yes	90	20.3	20.3	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**With whom do you live: With spouse**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	318	71.6	71.6	71.6
	Yes	126	28.4	28.4	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**With whom do you live: With children**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	383	86.3	86.3	86.3
	Yes	61	13.7	13.7	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**With whom do you live: Other**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	Did not answer	409	92.1	92.1	92.1
	Yes	35	7.9	7.9	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**There is a specific policy regarding drug and alcohol use at IUPUI**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Yes	356	80.2	80.2	80.6
	No	5	1.1	1.1	81.8
	Don't know	81	18.2	18.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**As long as I am over 21 and not disruptive, I can drink alcohol on campus when and where I want**

		Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid	No answer	2	.5	.5	.5
	Yes	17	3.8	3.8	4.3
	No	353	79.5	79.5	83.8
	Don't know	72	16.2	16.2	100.0
	Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**IUPUI has an alcohol and drug prevention program**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No answer	5	1.1	1.1	1.1
Yes	272	61.3	61.3	62.4
No	5	1.1	1.1	63.5
Don't know	162	36.5	36.5	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**If I had a problem with drugs or alcohol, I would know where to get help**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No answer	3	.7	.7	.7
Yes	320	72.1	72.1	72.7
No	121	27.3	27.3	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

**If I had a problem with depression or anxiety, I would know where to get help**

	Frequency	Percent	Valid Percent	Cumulative Percent
Valid No answer	1	.2	.2	.2
Yes	348	78.4	78.4	78.6
No	95	21.4	21.4	100.0
Total	444	100.0	100.0	

## Results of the Indiana College Substance Use Survey 2013

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